



# Fire Safety Policy

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## **Contents:**

### Statement of intent

1. Legal framework
2. Roles and responsibilities
3. Risk assessments and checklists
4. Preventative measures
5. Educating pupils
6. Measures for disabled people
7. Cooking facilities
8. Fire hazards
9. Procedure in the event of a fire
10. Detection equipment
11. Protection equipment
12. Fire drills
13. Staff training
14. Monitoring and review

## **Statement of intent**

William Reynolds Primary School & Nursery is committed to protecting and preserving the health and safety of all our pupils, staff and visitors – this includes our dedication to mitigating the risk of fires. We will achieve this by educating our pupils, training our staff, and ensuring the school's fire safety measures are checked regularly and are in full working order.

In the event that a fire breaks out, we have put in place procedures to ensure all risk is minimised and the premises can be evacuated quickly.

The school's designated fire safety officer (School Business Manager) and headteacher are responsible for overseeing the review of this policy, as well as other relevant fire safety information, e.g. risk assessments and evacuation procedures.

We acknowledge our duty under the Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005 to take all necessary steps, as far as is reasonably practicable, to ensure the safety of all pupils, staff, volunteers and visitors in the school from the dangers of fire. The procedures in this policy apply to all staff and pupils of the school, as well as all visitors, guests, lettings and contractors present – there are no exceptions. All the foregoing will take part in evacuation and/or invacuation procedures, whether implemented during a drill, real incident or false alarm. The procedures are the same for all evacuations and invacuations, whether a drill, real incident or a false alarm.

## 1. Legal framework

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

- Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974
- Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999 (as amended)
- The Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005
- Department for Communities and Local Government (2006) 'Fire safety risk assessment: educational premises'
- DfE (2015) 'Supporting Pupils at School with Medical Conditions'

This policy operates in conjunction with the following school policies:

- Health and Safety Policy
- School Emergency Plan
- Fire Safety Risk Assessment
- Fire Safety Training Plan

## 2. Roles and responsibilities

The governing board, in consultation with the headteacher, will:

- Ensure personal and whole-school familiarity with the requirements of the appropriate legislation and codes of practice.
- Create and monitor a management structure responsible for health and safety in the school, including but not limited to, fire safety.
- Ensure there is a detailed and enforceable policy for fire safety, and that the policy is implemented by all.
- Help to put in place measures to identify risks relating to possible accidents and injuries, suggesting reasonable adjustments to prevent them occurring.

The headteacher will:

- Oversee the day-to-day development and implementation of safe working practices and conditions for all staff, pupils and visitors.
- Take reasonably practicable steps to ensure this policy is implemented by all members of staff across the school.
- Employ or designate a fire safety officer to be responsible for the day-to-day implementation of this policy. This person will also be the designated contact with the LA and the HSE where necessary.
- Take steps to ensure all members of staff, pupils and visitors are familiar with this policy.
- Work with the Fire Safety Officer to review and update this policy accordingly, every year.
- Identify risks relating to possible accidents and injuries and make reasonable adjustments and suggestions to prevent them occurring.

The fire safety officer (School Business Manager) will:

- Take responsibility for the school's fire safety matters, in collaboration with the headteacher.
- Coordinate the implementation of all fire safety measures, ensure staff and pupil training takes place, and monitor the standard of the school's fire detection and protection equipment.
- Sporadically throughout the school year, but at least once per term, undertake a whole-school fire evacuation drill – to ensure the school's staff members, pupils and visitors know what to do in the event of a real fire.
- Review relevant and updated legislation to ensure the school is working within the parameters of the law and as safely as possible.
- Ensure new and existing staff members undertake training sessions at least once per year and also Fire Safety on Ollie (school learning platform), in line with the school's Fire Safety Training Plan
- Communicate relevant correspondence regarding fire safety to all members of staff and, where necessary, the governing board.
- Review and, if necessary, update the school's Fire Safety Training Plan and other relevant procedures once per year.
- Conduct risk assessments and ensure necessary procedures are in place to mitigate the risks of fires.
- Draw up a plan of the school, including the locations of all fire extinguishers, hosepipes and fire exits.
- Create an individual Personal Emergency Evacuation Plan (PEEP) for each person who will require assistance during fire drills when required.
- Contact the emergency services in the event of a fire.
- Use fire extinguishers where necessary.
- Work with the headteacher to nominate a temporary fire safety officer in their absence.
- Take steps to ensure the appropriate precautions, including the communication of this policy, are put in place where events are organised outside of normal school hours, or by third party organisations.
- Review activities to ensure specific restrictions on events, such as setting capacities and limiting the types of activity.

Staff members will:

- Take reasonable care of their health and safety.
- Cooperate with their colleagues, the fire safety officer and headteacher on all fire safety matters.
- Carry out their work in accordance with fire safety training and instructions.
- Inform the fire safety officer of any work situation representing serious and immediate danger, so that remedial action can be taken.
- Familiarise themselves with all their responsibilities as set out in this policy, and aspects of their work relating to potential fire hazards.
- Avoid any conduct which puts themselves or others at risk.
- Follow, and help to carry out, relevant risk assessments to ensure the safety of themselves and other staff members, pupils and visitors.

- Ensure that all staff, pupils and visitors are applying fire safety regulations and adhering to all rules, routines and procedures in place.
- Ensure all equipment is in good working order and safe to use, including adequate fire safety guards. Staff will also not entertain all improper use of such equipment.
- Use the correct equipment and tools for their work and any protective clothing supplied.
- Ensure any toxic, hazardous or flammable substances are used correctly, and stored and labelled as appropriate.
- Report any defects in equipment or facilities to the designated fire safety officer and/or the designated health and safety officer.
- Take an interest in fire safety matters and suggest any changes they think are appropriate.
- Make suggestions as to how the school can reduce the risk of fires.
- Exercise good standards of housekeeping and cleanliness.
- Adhere to their common law duty to act as a prudent parent would when in charge of pupils.
- Ensure wastepaper bins in their classrooms are emptied to mitigate the risk of fire.

All pupils will:

- Ensure they are aware of the school's fire safety procedures, with support from the school.
- Exercise personal responsibility for the health and safety of themselves and others.
- Respond to the instruction given by staff members in an emergency, e.g. evacuation procedures.
- Observe all health and safety rules of the school.
- Not misuse, neglect or interfere with items supplied for their, and other pupils' health and safety.
- Report any defects in equipment or facilities to their teacher as soon as possible.

All visitors and contractors will:

- Familiarise themselves with all health and safety policies and procedures including, but not limited to, this policy.
- Be aware of the school's evacuation procedure and fire assembly points.
- Respond to the instruction given by staff members in an emergency.
- Put a principal person in charge, who will take responsibility for safe practice, in the event the school is used for purposes not under the direction of the headteacher, e.g. building works.
- Inform the headteacher of all potential risks to staff, pupils and visitors.
- Assist the headteacher and fire safety officer in carrying out relevant risk assessments, suggesting ways to mitigate potential risks, before any work is carried out.
- Report any defects in equipment or facilities to the fire safety officer and/or the designated health and safety officer or, failing this, the nearest member of staff.
- Discuss any concerns regarding fire safety with the headteacher or fire safety officer.

## **Instructions for pupils, volunteers, visitors, and staff members who are not trained fire marshals**

If you discover a fire, do not attempt to tackle the fire. Activate the alarm by means of the nearest alarm call point and leave the building following the procedure below:

- When you hear the fire alarm, follow the exit signs and leave the building by the nearest exit
- Assemble at the assembly point, which is located on the Key Stage 2 Playground
- Do not delay in leaving the building
- Stay at the assembly point – do not move around the site unless instructed
- Remain silent at the assembly point
- Await further instruction
- Do not return to a building until told it is safe to do so – the alarm no longer sounding is not the 'all clear' signal

### **3. Risk assessments and checklists**

The fire safety officer (SBM), in cooperation with the headteacher, will ensure that a Fire Risk Assessment is carried out annually by a qualified assessor (article 9 Fire Safety Audit). Fire Risk Assessors are appointed and checked by Telford and Wrekin Council, through the BIT team and the school advised of who to expect to carry out the assessment.

The Fire Risk assessment is stored in the Fire Safety file on the T-drive. This is reviewed on an annual basis unless there are significant changes before this. An assessment of the risks of fire is carried out by contractors on behalf of the Local Authority. As a result of the assessment, if any additional precautions are identified as necessary the school will implement these as a matter of priority.

Notices setting out emergency evacuation procedures are displayed at key points around the school and in every classroom.

Emergency exit doors and routes are kept clear at all times and not obstructed at any time. All fire doors are kept permanently unlocked while the premises are in use.

The caretaker checks all firefighting and detection equipment monthly to ensure that is present in the correct locations and has been subject to a service check within the last 12 months. In addition, there is an annual check of all fire extinguishers by a company contracted by the Local Authority.

The fire alarms are tested weekly by the Caretaker and emergency lighting monthly. Records are kept in a log in the school office.

The Risk Assessment will need to be updated earlier following;

- any structural changes, e.g. alterations to the layout of the premises or refurbishment, have taken place.
- Any change to the use of the school grounds which may affect the risk rating.
- Any change to work processes or equipment which may introduce new fire hazards.

- Any change to the number of people using the school, to ensure that fire escapes and fire assembly points can accommodate the numbers safely.

All visitors and contractors will be made aware of the risk assessments relevant to their activities as soon as possible after entering the school.

The fire safety officer will use checklists to ensure all fire detection and protection equipment, e.g. smoke alarms and fire extinguishers, are in working order.

#### **4. Preventative measures**

Fire hazards, such as hot surfaces, naked flames, electrical equipment and flammable liquids, will be identified by the fire safety officer and measures will be put in place to ensure these risks are mitigated and controlled.

Hot surfaces, such as electrical heaters, will be kept uncovered and clear at all times. All flammable materials and fuels, such as paper, cardboard and solvents, will be securely disposed of. Where possible, naked flames and radiant heaters will be replaced by fixed convector heaters or central heating systems.

Pupils under the age of 10 will not be allowed to carry out processes involving heat, such as welding and using bunsen burners. Pupils over the age of 10 will be supervised at all times whilst undertaking these activities. Relevant risk assessments will be undertaken before using certain equipment.

Stocks of flammable liquids, materials and gases will be kept to a minimum and, where possible, outside, to ensure the risk of fires can be mitigated. If storing materials outside is viable or possible, they will be kept locked in secure cupboards, away from pupils. Flammable liquids, materials and gases will be kept separate from each other in storage, and stored properly in suitable containers or cages.

All curtains, upholstered furniture and other soft furnishings are fire retardant, or have been treated to ensure their safety.

#### **Good housekeeping**

The risk of fire can be greatly reduced by a regime of good housekeeping within the workplace, and the need for good housekeeping cannot be overemphasised; if good housekeeping is not maintained, the risk of fire spreading is vastly increased. The school recognises the importance of good housekeeping, including not obstructing fire routes, fire doors and general tidiness. Pupils will also be made aware of the importance of good housekeeping.

The school's housekeeping rules include:

- No smoking anywhere within any of the school buildings.
- Spillages will be cleaned up as soon as possible.
- Rubbish will be cleared away and will not be left in fire routes or against the building fabric.



- Flammable waste and contaminated rags will be kept in separate metal bins with close fitting metal lids.
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### **Provision and maintenance of emergency routes and exits**

As part of the school's fire safety inspection, the fire safety officer will ensure that:

- All fire escape routes are clear of obstruction.
- Emergency routes and exits lead as directly as possible to a place of safety.
- Emergency routes and exits are identified by suitable fire signs.
- Emergency fire doors open in the direction of escape wherever possible and are unobstructed.
- Emergency fire doors are not locked and can be easily and immediately opened by any person who may need to use them in an emergency.
- Emergency fire escape routes and exits are provided with emergency lighting, of adequate intensity in case of failure of their normal lighting.
- No items are stored under stairways.

## **5. Educating pupils**

At least one PSHE lesson, per year group, per academic year will be dedicated to fire safety and mitigating the risk of a fire. The fire safety officer will invite the local fire service to perform a presentation to pupils once per year.

Pupils will be reminded to remain vigilant to fire and fire hazards, including flammable materials, during fire drills and other times where there is a heightened risk of fire, e.g. cooking lessons and science experiments.

The school's zero-tolerance approach to pupils unnecessarily tampering with fire alarms will be communicated during PSHE lessons.

Any updates relevant to pupils, such as changes in responsibilities in the Fire Safety Policy, will be communicated to parents and pupils.

## **6. Measures for disabled people**

The fire safety officer and headteacher will be notified of anyone who may be unable to evacuate the school unassisted – this person will be subject to a Personal Emergency Evacuation Plan (PEEP), created by the fire safety officer. This may include being led out by a teacher.

To avoid serious injury, extra measures, such as editing timetables and moving classes, will be taken to ensure disabled pupils, members of staff or visitors do not attend lessons up flights of stairs, unless reasonable provisions, e.g. lifts, are in place.

Staff will be taught to modify evacuation routes for people with disabilities as part of their annual training.

Visual alarms, such as flashing lights and beacons, will be placed in all corridors throughout the school to ensure those with hearing difficulties are aware should a fire break out.

## **Evacuation procedures for disabled people**

People who have been identified as having disabilities have an individual risk assessment in place. A designated person/s working with the child or staff member, or visitor will ensure the safe evacuation of the person by the nearest exit. Children who have issues with noise levels should have their ear protectors with them at all times.

## **7. Cooking facilities**

To ensure potential fire hazards are mitigated whilst cooking, as part of the curriculum and in the school canteen, extra measures will be taken to ensure the safety of staff members, pupils, visitors and contractors.

The school canteen will be thoroughly cleaned at the end of each day by the school's cleaning team, to ensure potential fire hazards, such as excess grease, are mitigated. The school's additional cooking rooms, e.g. for food technology lessons, will be cleaned after each lesson by the cleaning team. The cleaning team will undertake a thorough clean weekly.

An electrical engineer will check all electrical equipment in the school canteen and classrooms annually, to ensure their usability and carry out any maintenance.

Flammable materials, such as flour, will be kept away from heat sources, including microwaves, cookers and radiators. Food waste, including paper food wrappers, will be properly disposed of, and bins emptied daily to mitigate fire risks.

Pupils aged 10 and under will not be permitted to use the cookers and microwaves. Pupils over the age of 10 will be allowed to use the cookers and microwaves, under close supervision, if the school receives permission from parents.

Staff members will report any defective equipment to the site manager, fire safety officer or headteacher as soon as possible.

## **8. Fire hazards**

Relevant risk assessments will be conducted to ensure areas for concern are identified and addressed.

Wastepaper bins are emptied daily to mitigate risks. To minimise the risk of a fire, outdoor waste containers and refuse bins will be kept at least five metres from the school building at all times.

Lighters, matches and other sources of ignition are kept in a locked store cupboard, away from pupils and can only be accessed after gaining permission from the fire safety officer. Electrical equipment will be reviewed in accordance with relevant school policy, and steps will be taken, e.g. regular checks by the fire safety officer, to ensure equipment is maintained to a high standard.

## **9. Procedure in the event of a fire**

In the event of fire, the person who discovers the fire and/or smoke will sound the nearest fire alarm. As soon as the fire alarm sounds the fire brigade will be called, automatically by the automated fire alarm system.

All pupils, volunteers and visitors will be advised never to fight fire; instead, they will simply sound the alarm and exit the building via the nearest route out to a safe area.

On hearing the alarm, the building will be evacuated without delay and all pupils, staff members and visitors will proceed to their designated fire evacuation point for a register called by the fire safety officer (for staff and visitors), or for pupils, by their class teacher. Lifts will not be used during an emergency evacuation.

People will only be allowed to re-enter the building once it has been deemed safe by the fire safety officer or other responsible person, e.g. member of the fire brigade. If the building is not safe to re-enter all staff members, pupils and visitors will be sent home until further notice. Pupils may be sent to another building if it is deemed fit for purpose by the fire safety officer and a trained professional, e.g. member of the fire brigade.

In the event someone is injured in the fire, the fire safety officer will ring for an ambulance immediately. Whilst waiting for the emergency services, the school's first aider will administer any first aid required.

Measures such as multiple fire escapes and exits will be put in place to ensure all staff members, pupils and visitors can escape the school. Fire exits will be kept clear and are clearly signed.

To ensure the fire alarm is heard throughout the school buildings, manual call points are fitted on numerous floors and throughout the schools.

The school has a relevant and up-to-date Evacuation Procedure in place. The Evacuation Procedure will be reviewed by the fire safety officer and headteacher once per year, to ensure it is accurate and relevant. A copy of the school's Evacuation Procedure is kept in every classroom. As part of their training, all staff members will familiarise themselves with the Evacuation Procedure. Details of the school's fire evacuation points are available in the Evacuation Procedure.

## **10. Detection equipment**

All areas and rooms, including offices and cupboards, within the school are fitted with a smoke detector. Larger rooms, such as the school hall, are fitted with a heat and smoke detector. Areas with a greater risk of fire, such as kitchens and science labs, will be fitted with two smoke and heat detectors.

A trained electrical engineer will test the smoke and fire detectors every 6 months, any required maintenance will also be carried out by the engineer.

The school's budget will be adjusted to ensure the upkeep of fire detection equipment.

## **11. Protection equipment**

Fire protection equipment is available and easily accessible all around the school.

There are six recognised classes of fire as follows:

- Class A: Fires involving solid materials, e.g. wood, paper or textiles
- Class B: Fires involving flammable liquids, e.g. petrol, diesel or oil
- Class C: Fires involving gases
- Class D: Fires involving metals
- Class E: Fires involving electricity
- Class F: Fires involving cooking oils, e.g. deep fat fryers

The school will ensure that the type of fire extinguisher provided is suitable for the risks involved around the premises, that they are adequately maintained, and that appropriate records are kept of all inspections and tests.

All fire protection equipment will be checked by the caretaker termly. The school's budget will be adjusted to ensure the upkeep of fire protection equipment.

Fire Extinguishers are serviced every 12 months by an outside company approved by the LA and marked with the date they were checked. Any that are broken or expired are changed.

Emergency lighting is installed; in the event that normal lights fail during a fire, these emergency lights will illuminate exit routes and help people escape if visibility is poor. Emergency lighting will be tested and checked by the Local Authority to ensure it remains in full working order, and remedial action taken in the event of a failure. The SBM will also ensure that the emergency lighting is annually inspected, tested and maintained by specialist contractors. All tests will be recorded, together with any remedial action taken or any changes made to the system.

## **12. Fire drills**

The fire safety officer will carry out random fire drills at least once per term. All staff members, pupils, visitors and contractors will be expected to take part in the drill.

Pupils will go to their class's designated evacuation point for a registration call. Class teachers and pupils will only be allowed to return to their lessons or activities once all registers have been called. Visitors, contractors, and non-teaching staff will be allowed to return to their work once the headteacher has finished the registers.

The fire safety officer will make notes based on the evacuation, e.g. speed and organisation. Depending on the success of the fire drill, e.g. how long the evacuation took, the fire safety officer may make suggestions based on how the school can ensure the safe and quick evacuation of the school. Any improvements will be recorded.

During the fire drill, teachers will take a zero-tolerance approach to pupils misbehaving or running. Pupils will be expected to behave vigilantly, as they would in the event of a real fire.

### **13. Staff training**

Staff will undergo mandatory fire safety training after joining the school. This will be led by the fire safety officer and include details about the fire precautions in the workplace and emergency procedures, in accordance with The Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005 (as amended).

The fire safety officer will undergo annual training from fire safety professionals, to ensure they are capable of carrying out their role.

Refresher training will be undertaken by all staff at least annually and in accordance with the school's Fire Safety Training Plan, to ensure staff are reminded of the procedures in place and know what to do in the event of a fire.

To help ensure staff members are knowledgeable about fire safety, the fire safety officer will communicate regular updates and correspondence.

### **14. Monitoring and review**

This policy will be reviewed every two years by the fire safety officer and the headteacher, and after any changes to relevant legislation or statutory guidance.

Any changes made to this policy and other relevant documents will be communicated to all members of staff. Changes pertaining to pupils, e.g. their responsibilities, will be communicated to parents and pupils.

The next scheduled review for this policy is January 2027.